نی حمایت کنندهٔ رسانه های آزاد درافغانستان
Nai Supporting Open Media in Afghanistan

MW annual report 2014

Report 104. January 214

Mysterious kill of a journalist in Helmand Province

Police detected the body of Noor Ahmad Noory, a producer at Radio Bost of Helmand Province who had previously cooperated with The New York Times, in Shorman are of Karte Lagan in Lashkargah in the darkness of night on Jan 24, 2014. The body was put into a bag with both hands tied in the back.

Director of Berlik TV was beaten in Takhaar Province

Mohammad Reza Ghafoori, Director of Berlik TV in Takhaar Province, claims that when he wanted to interview the media section of Takhaar Governor Office, he was threatened, insulted and beaten by a criminal investigator.

A Radio Nawa Journalist killed in a suicide attack in Kabul

Ahamd Shaahed Naimi, 20 years old, was killed along with some other citizens by a suicide attack in Kart e Naw area in Kabul while on his way to his office at Radio Nawa and Saba TV on Jan 26, 2014. Taliban assumed responsibility for the attack.

Relatives of Zabul Provincial Head of Education Department beat a journalist

Zalmai Halimi, a journalist for the National Radio Television who also contributes to the virtual page Khabaryal, claims that relatives of Zabul Provincial Head of Education Department beat him on Jan 03, 2014.

A State official beat Khorshid TV journalists in Kabul

A State official beat Khorshid TV's Latif Azizi, the reporter, Zemarai Ahmadzai, the cameraman, and Hedayat Halimi, the driver when the attempted to cross a street in the Second District of Kabul City on Jan 08, 2014.

Head of Takhaar Electricity Company insulted journalists

Shafiq Poya and Nasir Saadeq, journalists of Khorshid TV and 1 TV Network in north eastern zone of the country, claim that Haji Mohamad Momen, Head of Takhaar Electricity Company has insulted them.

The Office of the Attorney General investigates about the commercial advertisements with no open source

The Office of the Attorney General has said that it launched investigations about some visual media outlets that have broadcast commercial advertisements without mentioning their sources.

Authorities at the Office of the Attorney General say that they have got evidence about some commercial advertisements broadcast by some audio and visual media outlets and have launched serious investigations about them.

Nai criticized the Election Commission's Media Commission Bill

Nai Supporting Open Media in Afghanistan considers the Independent Election Commission's Media Commission Bill in violation with the country's Constitution.

This bill has emphasized on immunity of candidates' privacy, publishing topics on the basis of evidence, equal behavior toward all candidates, election campaign expenditures, accuracy in announcing the results of the Election and more topics.

Aikhanum TV started probationary broadcasting in Takhaar Province

Aikhanum Private TV Station launched its probationary broadcasting in Taluqan city, the provincial capital of Takhaar on Jan 07, 2014 which will turn to permanent broadcasting after completing broadcasting contents and equipment as well as administrative procedures.

Ataullah Obaidi, Director of Aikhanum Radio and TV, told Nai's Media Watch about their objective as including "raising the voice of Takhaar citizens, illustrating the problems and challenges that people face in Takhaar Province, and struggle against ignorance."

Report 105, February 2014

Guards at Ibn-e-Sina Hospital Insulted and Threatened Mitra TV Journalist and Cameraman

Guards, who belong to the police forces, at Ibn-e- Sina Hospital insulted and threatened the producer of Dard, the health program on Mitra TV, and the TV cameraman, Mr. Wahid Popal.

The incident took place when the journalists wanted to interview with some patients and doctors at the hospital for their program.

The Spokesperson for Balkh Police Headquarters Threatened and Temporarily Arrested a Journalist

Lal Mohammad Ahmadzai, the spokesperson for Balkh Police Headquarters, insulted, threatened, and briefly arrested Khosraw Yaqeen, a reporter for Radio Rabia-e-Balkhi, in Mazar-e-Sharif on Januare 26, 2014 after the latter commented under a former's status in Facebook.

Nai Supporting Open Media in Afghanistan Called for Formation of Special Group to End Impunity for Crimes against Journalists

Nai Supporting Open Media in Afghanistan is concerned about the increasing trend of violence against journalists in the country and therefore welcomes the United Nations' efforts to decrease the incidence of violence.

Nai Supporting Open Media in Afghanistan Celebrated World Radio Day

February 13 is adopted as the World Radio Day by the United Nations. Nai Supporting Open Media in Afghanistan celebrated World Radio Day in Kabul.

Report 106. March 2014

A journalist killed along with his three family members in Kabul

Sardar Ahmad, the reporter for Agence France-Presse along with his wife and two children was shot dead by armed terrorists in Kabul Serena Hotel in the evening to Nowruz (March 20, 2014). Sardar's other one-year-old child was seriously injured.

A group of terrorists entered Kabul Serena Hotel in the last hours of the solar year 1392 (evening of March 20, 2014), opened fire at the guests and killed nine including women and children.

Afghanistan media banned news coverage of Taliban terrorist attacks

After the killing of the Agence France-Presse journalist, Sardar Ahmad along with his wife and two children, by terrorist Taliban in Kabul City in the evening before Nowruz, media directors and journalists suggested a two-week ban on any media coverage of news regarding Taliban. Given the circumstances, Nai Supporting Open Media in Afghanistan supported the decision and announced the ban on news coverage of Taliban activities.

A foreign journalist killed in Wazir Akbar Khan area in Kabul City

A Swedish journalist of English origins was shot by armed individuals in Wazir Akbar Khan area of Kabul City on March 11, 2014 and lost his life on the way to the hospital.

Mr. Nils Horner was 51 years old and worked as a journalist for a Swedish radio. He arrived in Afghanistan two days before he was killed here. He was targeted in Wazir Akbar Khan area which is considered as one of the most secure neighborhoods of Kabul City where foreign embassies and offices of many international organizations are located.

The report of the first polling on Afghanistan media in the past decade published

Approaching to the end of the solar year 1392 (21/03/2013 - 20/03/2014) Nai Supporting Open Media in Afghanistan in cooperation with Nai's Graduates Team conducted a polling on the decade-long media activity in the country. The polling participants included 80 journalists and media directors and over 200 residents of Kabul including youth, women, businesspeople, students and university instructors.

American troops briefly arrested a Radio Killid journalist in Ghazni

Afghan and American Special Forces conducted a military operation in Andar District of Ghazni Province on March 26, 2014 at 12:00 am. They detained a number of local residents including Mr. Hekmatullah Arian, Radio Killid's Journalist in Ghazni Province. He was released from detention 24 hours later.

A freelance journalist beaten in Mazar-e-Sharif, Balkh Province

Unidentified men attacked and seriously injured a journalist in Mazar-e-Sharif, Balkh Province, on March 11, 2014.

Mr. Mokhtar Wafayi, a freelance journalist and chief editor of Howaida analytical and news website and weekly, was on his way home from office when he was attacked and injured by unidentified armed men near Bakhtar High School.

Seventy-three cases of violence against journalists recorded in the solar year 1392 (21/03/2013 – 20/03/2014)

The solar year 1392 ended with 73 cases of violence against journalists recorded. Journalists faced serious challenges in the past year including killing, brief detention, beating, insulting and threatening.

The Chair of Baghlan Journalists Union and Head of Tanweer TV were unlawfully summoned and questioned by Appellate Attorney Office in Baghlan

Dr. Khalil Narmgoy, a veteran journalist and Chair of National Journalists Union in Baghlan, and Mr. Sher Mohammad Jahesh, Head of Tanweer TV in Pol-e-Khomri City of Baghlan Province were summoned and questioned by the Appellate Attorney Office in Baghlan on the basis of complaints submitted against them by the National Security Directorate in the Province on March 19, 2014.

Report 107, April 2014

A journalist beaten in Khost Province on Election Day

Armed individuals severely beat Lemar Niazi, a veteran journalist, who was elected by the Independent Election Commission as a regional organizer in Khost Province, on Election Day.

According to Mr. Niazi, four observers of a presidential candidate first took him outside the city and then beat him on April 5, 2014. He called the case similar to abduction and added: "After beating me, they disagreed among themselves [on the next step] as one suggested to release me while another one insisted to kill me."

A Radio Azadi journalist shot and injured by unidentified armed individuals in Kabul

Qasim Solamal, a Radio Azadi journalist, was seriously injured in an armed attack conducted by unidentified armed motorcycle riders near his home in Kabul City on March 20, 2014.

Mr. Solamal told Media Watch that he was shot in both legs and has been hospitalized for a month now.

A journalist beaten by a traffic officer in Kabul City

A Kabul Traffic Department officer beat Akbar Rostami, an 8 AM Daily journalist, on April 19, 2014. Nai Supporting Open Media in Afghanistan condemned the incident and called on the Ministry of Interior to seriously investigate the case.

A Metra TV journalist insulted and threatened in Herat City

Asefa Ghafoori, a reporter for Metra TV in Herat Province, claimed that when together with a colleague she wanted to make a report on the killing of a little girl on the Election Day, they came under violent attack by a local resident.

The Chief Editor of Khama Press dismissed from his job without a lawful reason

Jawed Rostapoor, Chief Editor of Khama Press News Agency, claimed that after he had refused to compromise professional principles of journalism during presidential candidates' campaigning, he was dismissed from job by the Director of the News Agency.

The Freedom of Speech Avenue officially named in Kabul

The Freedom of Speech Avenue was officially named by the Minister of Information and Culture in the presence of Kabul City Deputy Mayor, members of Nai Supporting Open Media in Afghanistan and tens of journalists in Kabul City on April 24, 2014.

The Freedom House report on Afghanistan media is not realistic

Freedom House has recently published its annual report on freedom of press in the world in 2014 which has placed Afghanistan in the category of "Not Free" countries.

Report 108, May 2014

Media directors agreed to ban broadcasting and publishing news on terrorist activities through Afghanistan media outlets

The National Conference of Afghanistan Media Directors convened in Kabul on May 26, 2014. Over 110 media directors participated in the Conference to discuss ways and issues of covering the upcoming Presidential Election runoff in Afghanistan.

Seven top journalists awarded Nai Awards

Every year on the eve of observing the World Press Freedom Day on May 3, Nai Supporting Open Media in Afghanistan appreciates journalists who have remarkably contributed to different working fields in media.

This year's winners of Nai Awards are Mr. Ayub Arween from BBC-Persian, Mr. Vali Aryan from 1-TV, Ms. Tamanaa Jahesh from Khorshid TV, Mr. Ajmal Alamzai from Shamshad TV, Mr. Mir Ali Asghar Akbarzada from Maiwand TV, Ms. Farahnaaz Frotan from Ariana TV, and Mr. Baes Yosofi, photographer at Pazhwak News Agency.

A journalist escaped an assassination attempt in Helmand Province

Abdulaziz Safdari, a reporter for 1-TV in Helmand Province, claimed that on May 13, 2014, he was chased by a motor driver while he was making a report on the confiscated lands in Lashkargah City. According to Mr. Safdari, he ran away from the motor driver when the latter tried to assassinate him.

A journalist escaped an assassination attempt in Kabul Province

Mumtaz Bahir, formerly a journalist for Radio Salam Watandar and currently contributor to a sports news website, claimed that on May 9, 2014, he noticed that two motorbike riders were chasing him close to his home in Deh Sabz District of Kabul Province. When he entered his alley the motorbike riders opened fire at him. The bullets missed him while the attackers escaped.

A journalist threatened by Bamyan University officials

Nasir Behzad, a reporter for Deutsche Welle Radio and a contributor to the 8 AM Daily, has repeatedly been threatened by Bamyan University officials after he has prepared and published an investigative report about corruption in the mentioned university. In one occasion, the Deputy Chancellor of the Bamyan University has even attempted to beat him.

Nai celebrated World Press Freedom Day

Nai Supporting Open Media in Afghanistan celebrates World Press Freedom Day in the country every year.

Journalist insulted in Badakhshan

After a bodyguard of the Badakhsan Governor insulted Mr. Abdulbasir Haqjo, Head of local radio Amu and Chair of Badakhsan Council of Journalists, a number of journalists gathered and decided to ban reporting on progressive news from local Badakshan administration until the Governor appears before media and explains the misbehavior of his bodyguard toward journalists.

Journalists insulted by police and officials of Mirwais Hospital in Kandahar Province

After officials at Mirwais Hospital and a number of policemen insulted journalists in Kandahar province, the latters decided to ban covering progressive news in the province until the formers apologize to them.

International media should respect the interests of people of Afghanistan

In the National Conference of Media Directors at the office of Nai Supporting Open Media in Afghanistan, they called on those international media which broadcast and publish in Afghanistan national languages to seriously regard Afghanistan people's public interests.

Nai demanded the Law of Access to Information to be passed

Mr. Sidiqullah Tawhidi, Media Watch Director at Nai Supporting Open Media in Afghanistan, called on the Parliament to pass the Law of Access to Information as soon as possible.

Report 109 , June 2014

Five journalists encountered violence on the runoff day

Afghanistan's presidential runoff took place on June 14, 2014. Five journalists encountered violence on this day: Mr. Noor Aqa Maiwand, from Woranga local radio station in Kandahar Province; Mr. Shamsuddin Shams, from Meetra TV in Jawzjaan Province; Mr. Jamshed Malkezai, from Kilid Radio in Nangarhar Province; Mr. Nasrullah Momenzada, from Radio Payaam-e-Jawaan in Ghazni Province; and Mr. Naaseri from Chakaad TV in Herat Province.

Head of Payaam-e-Jawaan local radio station beaten in Ghazni

Mr. Nasrullah Momenzada, head of Payam-e-Jawan radio station, which locally operates in Jaghori District in Ghazni Province, claimed that members of the Reform and Integration Election Campaign Team beat and threatened him on the runoff day.

A Maiwand TV journalist threatened by Taliban

Taliban have threatened to kill Mr. Ali Mojtaba Taaheri, a Maiwand TV journalist, through sending him letters and giving him phone calls in the past several months.

Taliban letters, one dated on September 16, 2013 and the other dated on March 26, 2014, asked Mr. Taaheri to give up his journalist profession or he would be responsible for any bitter consequences that would ensue.

House of Representatives approved the Law of Access to Information

The House of Representatives approved the Law of Access to Information on June 30, 2014 the Law contains six chapters and 32 articles. It was wandering in Governmental offices in the past three years.

Radio Yaw-waale journalist beaten in Zabul Province

Nesaar Ahamd introduced himself as a journalist for local radio station Yaw-waale in Zabul Province and claimed that a Company Commander beat him and broke his camera and his mobile phone.

Report 110 , july

A journalist mysteriously killed at his home in Balkh Province

Unidentified gunmen shot to dead Mr. Khaled Agah Yaqoobi, a presenter of entertainment programs at local radio station Lahza, in Mazar-e-Sharif on July 12, 2014.

Director of Radio Lahza, Mr. Fahim Haqbin told Media Watch that moments after Mr. Yaqoobi returned home from the evening prayer, the door was knocked and once his children opened the door, armed men entered and shot Mr. Yaqoobi in head.

Unidentified armed men beat a Ghazni journalist

Unidentified armed men pursued Mr. Saifullah Maftoon, a Ghazni reporter for Pazhwak News Agency, on his way home in the evening of July 14, 2014. They ultimately stopped Mr. Maftoon in one of Ghazni City lanes, beat him and took his camera and laptop computer with them.

A journalist attacked in Herat Province

Mr. Idrees Amini, a journalist and presenter of Rawzana program at Saaqi TV in Herat Province, was attacked and injured by unidentified armed individuals

A Pakistani journalist sentenced to four years in prison in Afghanistan

A primary court held in Nangarhar Province on July 7, 2014, accused a Pakistani journalist of membership in terrorist groups and sentenced him to four years in prison in Afghanistan.

National Radio Television staff protested non-payment of their overtime

National Radio Television journalists and staff protested non-payment of their overtime for the past five months and planned to stop all Radio Television broadcasting programs.

Nai strongly opposed to the possibility of social media shut-down in Afghanistan

Nai Supporting Open Media in Afghanistan was informed that the State of Afghanistan have intended to possibly shut down or impose limitations on social media networks, including Facebook and Twitter, in the country.

Report 111, Agust 2014

Journalists beaten at the Independent Election Commission (IEC)

Journalists from Raah-e-Farda and Khorshid TV stations claim that the Independent Election Commission's staff and the Change and Continuity Election Camp's observers beat them and deleted the contents of their cameras while they were filming the ongoing observation and recount of ballots in one of the Commission's warehouses.

A journalist shot and wounded in Kabul

Armed individuals shot and wounded Mr. Azizullah Hamdard, a journalist of the Pazhwak News Agency, near his home in Kabul City.

Shot in his left arm, Mr. Hamdard was then taken to a nearby hospital where his doctors have reported that his condition was improving.

Provincial Director of National Radio Television in Ghor Province survived an assassination attempt

Mr. Alauddin Mohammadi, Ghor Provincial Director of National Radio Television, came under attack from armed motorcycle riders when he was on his way home on August, 16, 2014.

Security forces beat Noor TV Journalists in Kabul City

Mr. Haadi Sina, presenter and moderator of political programs at Noor TV station, claims that the National Security's Quick Reaction Force Checkpoint at Omid-e-Sabz neighborhood first stopped and then beat him while he was on his way to home.

A National Army commander beat a journalist in Sar-e-Pul Province

Mr. Atila Noori, a journalist for Aryana TV and Pazhwak News Agency in Sar-e-Pul Province claimed that a National Army commander, named Adbul Majid, beat him while he was driving with his family through Sar-e-Pul City on August 23, 2014.

A foreign journalist expelled from Afghanistan

New York Times' journalist, Mr. Matthew Rosenberg, was expelled from Afghanistan after publishing an article about the country's election in the paper. He cannot return to Afghanistan.

Afghanistan media banned from broadcasting advertising messages prepared by the security institutions

The Council of Ministers of Islamic Republic of Afghanistan has recently decided to ban broadcast of advertisements promoting armed forces (the National Army, the National Police, and the National Security)

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by TV stations. The advertisements have been considered as threatening the national unity as well as hurting public opinion.

Ningarhar Police Chief threatened and insulted an Aryana -TV journalist

Ningarhar Police Chief threatened and insulted Mr. Rahmatullah Ziarmal, Aryana-TV journalist in Ningarhar Province, when he was making a report on the security situation in the Province.

In order to complete his report, Mr. Ziarmal was interviewing Ningarhar Provincial Police Chief who was agitated and then threatened and insulted the journalist.

Afsar Weekly in Kandahar Province come under pressure from state officials

Editors at Afsar Weekly in Kandahar Province claim that after they published a critical article, government organizations have put pressure on the Weekly editors and threatened them via phone calls in which to attend the Office of the Attorney General and explain about the publishing of the article in the Weekly.

Concerns expressed over increase in violence against journalists in Afghanistan

Nai Supporting Open Media in Afghanistan and Afghanistan National Journalists' Union express their concerns over increasing violence against journalists in the country.

Report 112, September 2014

A female journalist mysteriously killed in Mazar-e-Sharif

Ms. Palwasha Tokhi, a former Radio-Bayan journalist was killed by an unidentified man in her home in Mazar-e-Sharif on September 16, 2014.

Ms. Tokhi had worked as a journalist at Radio Bayan for five years before she went to Thailand for her Master's studies two years ago. She recently returned to Afghanistan. On September 16, an unidentified man breached into Ms. Tokhi's home and severely injured her by stabbing her multiple times. Later, she died at a hospital in Mazar-e-Sharif

A Maiwand-TV journalist injured in a suicide attack in Kabul City

The September-16 terrorist attack, which took place near the Supreme Court building in Kabul City, injured several passersby including a Maiwand-TV journalist who was on his way to make a report. He was taken to a nearby hospital.

Ghazni Provincial Branch of National Radio Television destroyed in a series of terrorist attacks

The terrorist attacks of September 4 in Ghazni City left the building of Ghazni's National Radio Television (NRT) branch completely destroyed.

Ghazni Province's National Security forces beaten journalists

The September-4 terrorist attacks in Ghazni City killed scores and injured over 300 citizens. Journalists were also among the injured. Meanwhile, another group of journalists who were filming and reporting on the events were insulted and beaten up by the National Security forces during the attacks.

Radio Mardom temporarily ceased broadcasting in Herat Province due to explosion

A strong explosion in the yard of Radio Mardom station building in Herat Province caused the station to temporarily cease its broadcasting on September 15, 2014.

Badakhshan journalists complained from increase in threats and lack of access to information

Journalists in Badakhshan Province strongly criticized lack of access to information in the province and accused officials of holding information from journalists.

World Access to Information Day observed in Kabul City

September 28 is celebrated as World Access to Information Day among governmental and nongovernmental organizations across the world since 2002.

Afghanistan also celebrated World Access to Information Day through several events and press conferences.

Nai Supporting Open Media in Afghanistan requested NATO to support Freedom of Speech in Afghanistan

North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)'s summit convened in Wales on September 4 and 5, 2014. The summit also discussed the quality and quantity of the Organization's military help to Afghanistan until 2017.

Report 113, October 214

Police stopped broadcast of Khoshi local radio station in Baghlan province and detained all its staffs

Baghlan police raided office of Khoshi radio station in Central Baghlan district, Baghlan province, ceased its broadcast and detained all its 11 staffs on October 9, 2014.

A Khama-Press Chief Editor injured in an attack in Kabul city

Unidentified motorcycle riders attacked Mr. Royeen Rahnosh, Persian chief editor of Khama Press, in Kabul when he was on his way home from the office on October 12, 2014.

Nai Supporting Open Media in Afghanistan expressed concerns over the 18 cases of violence against journalists recorded only in two weeks

Registering 18 cases of violence against journalists in only past two weeks, Nai Supporting Open Media in Afghanistan expressed its serious concerns over a rising trend in violent incidents against journalists and called on the National Unity government to prevent physical and mental attacks carried against journalists.

A Pazhwak News Agency reporter escaped an attack

Mr. Mahboobshah Mahboob, a Pazhwak News Agency journalist escaped an explosion near his house on October 30, 2014.

Mr. Mahboob told Media Watch that publishing of his report about presence of foreign fighters (from Chechnya and Punjab, Pakistan) among Taliban forces in Batikot district, Ningarhar province, made Taliban to plan attacking him.

A mullah beat photojournalist Mr. Massoud Hossaini

Mr. Massoud Hossaini was attacked and beaten while he was trying to film the encounter of local residents with journalists and publish it in social media.

Mr. Hossaini told Media Watch: "When I wanted to film reopening of Café Honar in Kart-e-3 area, Kabul, I faced a crowd of incited local residents."

Incited vendors demonstrated in front of 1 TV building

A number of incited vendors gathered outside 1 TV building in Kabul city and chanted slogans against the TV station broadcast and personnel and in favor of police on October 29, 2014.

Directors at 1 TV claimed that the demonstrators were incited by authorities at a certain city district police office.

Balkh police arrested the alleged killer of Ms. Palwasha Tokhi, former journalist of Radio Bayan e Shamal

Police authorities in Balkh province said that they arrested the alleged killer of slain Ms. Palwasha Tokhi, 26.

Nai: Stop publishing or broadcasting images of violence and rape victims

Nai Supporting Open Media in Afghanistan issued a statement in which it asked all media outlets across the country to abstain from disclosing the identity of victims.

Demands of Afghanistan journalists' community from the country's new President

Under Hamid Karzai presidency, Afghanistan legal and judicial organs failed to investigate and judge on a high volume of files and cases of violence against journalists. As a result they have all amassed in piles at the country's judiciary system. Therefore, Nai Supporting Open Media in Afghanistan demands from the new government to make adjudicating of cases of violence against journalist as its top priorities and try to bolster freedom of speech.

Report 114, November, 2014

Arzo TV journalist stabbed and injured in Kabul

Unidentified armed individuals stabbed Mr. Jawed Yosofi, a journalist for Arzo private TV canal, in the third district neighborhoods of Kabul city in the evening of November 4, 2014. They escaped form the scene immediately.

A journalist threatened by a member of Ghazni provincial council

Mr. Rahmatullah Alizada, a local journalist for Agence France-Presse, claimed that Mr. Amanullah Kamrani, a member of Ghazni provincial council, has threatened him to death.

Ministry of Information and Culture unlawfully pressed Etelaat-e-Roz daily

The Ministry of Information and Culture summoned Mr. Zaki Daryayi, chief editor of Etelaat-e-Roz, to the unlawful Commission for Assessment of Complaints and Violations of Media, to explain publishing of his recent article.

Nai Supporting Open Media in Afghanistan called on the government of Afghanistan to open investigations to the legal files of slain journalists

Nai Supporting Open Media in Afghanistan called on officials of the national unity government to open investigations into the pending legal files of slain journalists, arrest the perpetrator and bring them to justice.

Media should not turn to loud speakers for terrorists

Nai Supporting Open Media in Afghanistan in joint press conference with Afghanistan's National Journalists' Union asked media and journalists to be careful not to serve as loud

speakers for terrorists. Therefore, media were advised to pay more attention when they cover and broadcast/publish terrorist attacks.